LANGUAGE PLANNING

A Select Bibliography

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PREFACE

Any kind of research needs extensive reading materials and ready references. A well organized information system in particular field of study may help the scholars who are engaged in research. Linguistics is a vast area of Social Science and different aspects of linguistic study is growing these days. Sociolinguistics comes as a sub faculty of linguistics where we study languages as one of the major social phenomena. In other words, it is a collective term for the application of research techniques and findings from linguistics and various social sciences to the study of language in society. Linguistics and social problems are closely related. Every speaker of the language is a part of a community and his ideolect or sociolect will be largely determined by his environment which inturn will become apparent in his speech. (R. R. K. Hartmann and F. C. Stork: 1976)

When we deal with minority languages and different language groups we may have to take into account of different social groups. Thereby it is presumed that there is a wider scope of language planning and related activi-ites. The term language planning was perhaps first used in literature by Haugen (1959), and the term was used by Uriel Weinrich in 1957 to denote a little Seminar at Columbia University. Haugen (1959:287) defines *language Planning* as the normative work of language academies and committees, all forms of what is commonly known as language cultivation and all proposals for language reform or standardization. Rubin and Jernudd (1971 a. xvi) refer to language planning as the original effort which are directed to deleberate change in language code or speaking or both, Fishman (1971. e.) describes language planning as the organized persuit of solution to the language problem, usually a national scale and which focuses on either language from or

language use or both. (Francis X. Karam, Toward a Definition of language planning 1974).

Urbanization is a fast developing process especially in the third-world countries. To make the human communication easy and fast standardization and modernization play a vital role through language planning. Developed countries also show keen interest in language planning programmes with wide ranging scope of further advancements.

India is a multilingual, multicultural and multiethnic country. We do have many religions and a number of philosophic thoughts and schools which costitute the real Indianism. Language being the main link of social contact has a crucical role in the shaping up of real India in its true spirit. National language, official language, link language, lingua-franca, mother tongue, regional language, etc., lead into a kind of confusion and chaos. The influence and intervensions of political parties, social, regional and religious groups sometimes make the language issue as a more complicated problem. Scholars from different faculties, both governmental and non-governmental organisations sit together to find out a more practical and satisfactory solutions for language problems and plan the language issues. Such a trend really contributes to national integration.

Since extensive research and many more developmental activities are going on in the above said areas, we do feel that it is very much essential to have a bibliography for 'Language Planning' alone separately. The International School of Dravidian-Linguistics also has a separate wing for 'Language Planning'. We do hope that this bibliography would be of very much helpful for the promotion of the research activities in Language Planning.

The very idea of bringing out a bibliographical work was suggested by Prof. V. I. Subramoniam, the Central Column of ISDL. My thanks and indebtedness are due to him.

I desire to express my sincere appreciation to my fellow scholars of this Institution especially Mr. K. Balachandran and Mr. Manu who offered their timely help in one way or other.

There are a number of good articles and research papers available in different regional languages. As they are compiled by Mrs. K. R. Geetha of Central Institute of Indian Languages, Mysore through (1) *Classified State Bibliography of Linguistic Research On Indian Languages and* (2) *Central Institute of Indian Language Documentation Series-5* the titles other than English are not incorporated in this volume.

Most of the titles are picked up from different books such as *Advances in Language Planning* ed. Josua Fishman, *Language Planning Proceedings of an Institute*, eds. E.Annamalai, B. H. Jernudd and Joan Rubin, classified Bibliography or articles in Indian Linguistics, compiled by Dr. K. P. Acharya and other bibliographical works prepared by Central Institute of Indian Languages, Mysore, Annamalai University, etc.. Thanks are due to the authors, editors and compilers of these works.

Mrs. Rethi Sasi, who typed the whole manuscript for the press copy deserves special thanks. Last but not least I thank M/S. Prasanth Printers, Kazhakuttam, Trivandrum for bringing out this volume in print.

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